

# DANIEL FIOTT

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## BIOGRAPHY

Prof. Dr. Daniel Fiott is Head of the Defence and Statecraft Programme at the Centre for Security, Diplomacy and Strategy (CSDS), Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB). At CSDS, Professor Fiott researches most aspects of European defence policy with an emphasis on defence industrial policy, capability development and defence innovation. Professor Fiott is also a Non-Resident Fellow at the Real Instituto Elcano, where he analyses defence industrial issues. Daniel was educated at the University of Cambridge. His PhD from the VUB, which was supported by the Research Foundation - Flanders (fwo), focused on EU defence-industrial politics. He is the author of [\*Defence Industrial Cooperation in the EU: The State, the Firm and Europe\*](#) and is widely published with leading journals. Professor Fiott previously held positions with the EU Institute for Security Studies (EUISS), the University of Kent and various think tanks.

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books

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| 2022 | <i>Yearbook of European Security 2022</i> (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies), pp. 200 – with Cullman, L.                               |
| 2021 | <i>Yearbook of European Security 2021</i> (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies), pp. 209 – with Zeiss, M.                                 |
| 2020 | (ed.) <i>The CSDP in 2020: The EU's Legacy and Ambition in Security and Defence</i> (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies), pp. 160.       |
| 2020 | <i>Yearbook of European Security 2020</i> (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies), pp. 304 – with Theodosopoulos, T.                        |
| 2019 | <i>Defence Industrial Cooperation in the EU: The State, the Firm and Europe</i> (London/New York: Routledge), pp. 214, paperback and hardback. |
| 2019 | <i>Yearbook of European Security 2019</i> (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies), pp. 112.   |
| 2018 | <i>Yearbook of European Security 2018</i> (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies), pp. 157 – with Bund, J.                                  |
| 2017 | <i>Yearbook of European Security 2017</i> (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies), pp. 163 with Tardy, T., Stanley-Lockman, Z. and Bund, J. |

- 2015 (eds.) *Responsibility to Protect and the Third Pillar: Operationalisation and Legitimacy* (London: Palgrave Macmillan), pp. 235 – with Koops, J.A.

### **Journal articles (peer-reviewed)**

- 2025 “The Three Images of EU Strategic Autonomy: Perspectives on Wedging, Binding and Hedging”, *Journal of European Integration*, 47(6): 825-842.
- 2025 “Player and Playground: Europe in US-China Competition *Journal of European Integration*, 47(6): 785-803 - with Simón, L.
- 2024 “From Liberalisation to Industrial Policy: A Geoeconomic Turn in the European Defence Market?”, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 62(4): 1012-1027.
- 2024 “The Challenges of Defence Spending in Europe”, *Intereconomics: Review of European Economic Policy*, 59(4): 189-192.
- 2023 “In Every Crisis an Opportunity? European Union Integration in Defence and the War on Ukraine”, *Journal of European Integration*, 45(3): 447-462.
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- 2022 “Europe and the South: The Maritime Dimension”, *Revue Confluences Méditerranée*, 123(4): 111-121.
- 2022 “The Fog of War: Russia’s War on Ukraine, European Defence and Military Capabilities”, *Intereconomics: Review of European Economic Policy*, 57(3): 152-156.
- 2018 “America First, Third Offset Second?”, *The RUSI Journal*, 163(4): 40-48.
- 2018 “The Multiannual Financial Framework and European Defence”, *Intereconomics: Review of European Economic Policy*, 53(6): 311-315.
- 2017 “Patriotism, Preferences and Serendipity: Understanding the Adoption of the Defence Transfers Directive”, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 55(5): 1045-1061.
- 2017 “The EU, NATO and the Defence Market: Do Institutional Responses to Defence Globalisation Matter?”, *European Security*, 26(3): 398-414.
- 2017 “The European Defence Market: Disruptive Innovation and Market Destabilisation”, *The Economics of Peace and Security Journal*, 12(1): 28-35 – with Bellais, R.
- 2017 “A Revolution Too Far? US Defence Innovation, Europe and NATO’s Military-Technological Gap”, *The Journal of Strategic Studies*, 10(3): 417-437.

- 2016 “The Trans-Pacific Partnership: Defence, Industry and Strategy”, *The International Spectator: Italian Journal of International Affairs*, 51(4): 119-130.
- 2016 “Modernising NATO’s Defence Infrastructure with EU Funds”, *Survival: Global Politics and Strategy*, 58(2): 77-94.
- 2016 “Europe and the Pentagon’s Third Offset Strategy”, *The RUSI Journal*, 161(1): 22-27.
- 2016 “European Defence Industrial Cooperation: From Keynes to Clausewitz?”, *Global Affairs*, 1(2): 159-167.
- 2015 “The European Commission and the European Defence Agency: A Case of Rivalry?”, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 53(3): 542-557.
- 2014 “The Environmental Bootprint: Competition and Regulation in the Greening of Europe’s Defense Sector”, *Organization & Environment*, 27(3): 263-278.
- 2014 “Relations with the Rest of the World: From Chaos to Consolidation?”, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 52(1): 170-185 – with Hadfield, A.
- 2014 “Europe After the U.S. Pivot”, *Orbis: A Journal of World Affairs*, 58(3): 413-428 – Simón, L.
- 2013 “The ‘TTIP-ing Point’: How the TTIP Could Impact European Defence”, *The International Spectator: Italian Journal of International Affairs*, 48(3): 15-26.
- 2013 “Realist Thought and Humanitarian Intervention”, *The International History Review*, 35(4): 766-782.
- 2013 “Europe and the Rest of the World”, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 51(1): 168-182 – with Hadfield, A.
- 2013 “Improving CSDP Planning and Capability Development: Could there be a ‘Frontex Formula’?”, *European Foreign Affairs Review*, 18(1): 47-62.
- 2010 “How Europeanised has Maltese Foreign Policy Become?”, *Mediterranean Quarterly*, 21(3): 104-118.

### **Book chapters**

- 2025 “Space”, in Lucarelli, S. and Sperling, J. (eds.) *The Handbook of European Union Governance* (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar): 515-526.
- 2024 “Article 173 TFUE – L’industrie européenne de la défense”, in Bernard, E., Loïez, Q. and Rodrigues, S. (eds.) *L’Union européenne de la défense: Commentaire article par article* (Brussels: Larcier Intersentia): 559-577.
- 2020 “Financing Rhetoric? The European Defence Fund and Dual-Use Technologies”, in Calcara, A., Csernatoni, R. and Lavallée, C. (eds.) *Emerging Security Technologies and EU Governance: Actors, Practices and Processes* (London, Routledge): 42-57.

- 2019 “The European Union”, in Balzacq, T., Dombrowski, P. and Reich, S. (eds.) *Comparative Grand Strategy: A Framework and Cases* (Oxford: Oxford University Press): 262-283 – with Simón, L.
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- 2019 “Military CSDP Operations: Strategy, Financing, Effectiveness”, in Blockmans, S. and Koutrakos, P. (eds.) *Research Handbook on the EU’s Common Foreign and Security Policy* (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar): 111-131.
- 2018 “EU-NATO Cooperation: The Case of Defense R&D”, in Karampekios, N., Oikonomou, I. and Carrayannis, E.G. (eds.) *The Emergence of EU Defense Research Policy* (Berlin: Springer International Publishing): 281-300.
- 2018 “Humanitarian Diplomacy”, in Martel, G. (ed.) *The Encyclopedia of Diplomacy* (London/New Jersey: Wiley): 113-120.
- 2015 “Our Man in Brussels: The UK and the EEAS – Ambivalence and Influence”, in Balfour, R., Carta, C. and Raik, K. (eds.) *The European External Action Service and National Foreign Ministries: Convergence or Divergence?* (Aldershot: Ashgate): 75-88.
- 2015 “The Use of Force and the Third Pillar”, in Fiott, D. and Koops, J.A. (eds.) *The Responsibility to Protect and the Third Pillar: Legitimacy and Operationalization* (London: Palgrave Macmillan): 130-145.
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- 2013 “The European Union”, in Zyberi, G. (ed.) *An Institutional Approach to the Responsibility to Protect* (New York: Cambridge University Press): 199-219 – with Vincent, M.

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- 2011 “The European Mind: Narrative and Identity, by H. Frendo (ed.) vols I & II”, *Journal of European Studies*, 41(1): 77-80.

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- 2025 “The Defence Dilemma: Can Spain Ride Europe’s Defence Revival?”, ARI Report, (Real Instituto Elcano) - with Arteaga, F. and Simón, L.
- 2025 “Hanging Together or Hanging Separately? Europe and the Indo-Pacific in United States-China Rivalry”, *CSDS In-Depth Paper* (Vrije Universiteit Brussel) - with Simón, L., Manea, O., Cooper, Z. & Yoshihara, T.
- 2025 “Sovereignty by Design? Security of Supply in Defence in the European Union”, *ARES Group Paper* (Institut de Relations Internationales et Stratégiques).
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- 2023 “Two Fronts, One Goal: Euro-Atlantic Security in the Indo-Pacific Age”, *Marathon Initiative* - with Simón, L. & Manea, O.
- 2023 “Navigating the Euro-Atlantic Defence Innovation Landscape”, *Politea* - with Fägersten, B. & Kleberg, C.
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- 2015 “Trade Policy Support for Defence Capabilities” in Raube, K. et al. (eds.) *Supporting European Security and Defence with Existing EU Measures and Procedures*, PE 534.993, *European Parliament* (European Parliament): 78-83.
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- 2009 “Natural Resources and Conflict in Africa”, PBP-2008/2-003, *European Commission* (College of Europe, Bruges) - with Malgarini, M.

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- 2025 “Defence Innovation Trends: A Data Snapshot of the European Defence Fund, 2021-2024”, *CSDS Policy Brief* 15 (Vrije Universiteit Brussel).
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- 2025 “Going it Alone, Doing So Divided? The Era of Uncertainties and Europe’s Defence Industrial Politics”, *CSDS Policy Brief* 8 (Vrije Universiteit Brussel).
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- 2024 “Strategic Domains: Developing the EU’s Capabilities and Enablers for a Free and Secure Global Order”, *Future Europe*, 5 (European Liberal Forum).
- 2024 “A Partner of Choice? Spain’s Performance in the European Defence Fund in 2023”, *Real Instituto Elcano Analysis* (Elcano Royal Institute).
- 2024 “Defending Europe, That is the Question”, *TEPSA EUCO Experts’ Brief* (Trans-European Policy Studies Association): 3-4.
- 2024 “Critical Infrastructure Protection”, *IDN Brief* (Instituto da Defesa Nacional): 8-9.
- 2024 “Filling Strategic Capability Gaps”, *Focus Future Report* (Wilfried Martens Centre for European Studies): 41-49.
- 2024 “¿Un socio de elección? El desempeño de España en el Fondo Europeo de Defensa en 2023”, *Análisis del Real Instituto Elcano* (Elcano Royal Institute).
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- 2024 “Beyond Strategy? Industrial Strategy and the Future of European Defence”, *Análisis del Real Instituto Elcano* 57 (Elcano Royal Institute).

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- 2024 “War Economy: Ukraine, the EU and the Defence Technological and Industrial Base”, *CSDS Policy Brief* 11 (Vrije Universiteit Brussel).
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- 2024 “Bedingt führungsfähig? Eine Stimme aus Malte”, *DokDoc*, 17 April 2024.
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- 2024 “In Whose Interests? Regulating Europe’s Defence Industry and the Politics of Exemptions”, *CSDS Policy Brief* 3 (Vrije Universiteit Brussel).
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- 2023 “Analysing the 2023 NATO Summit”, *Korea on Point*, 18 July 2023.
- 2023 “Purchasing Power: Towards Joint Procurement and Planning in European Defence?”, *CSDS Policy Brief* 24 (Brussels: Vrije Universiteit Brussel).
- 2023 “Investing and Innovating? Spain and the European Defence Fund”, *Análisis del Real Instituto Elcano* 81 (Madrid: Elcano Royal Institute).
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- 2023 “Disorder: the War and Russia’s Economic Statecraft”, *CSDS Policy Brief* 13 (Vrije Universiteit Brussel) – with Thew, A.J., Finelli, F. and Strasser, M.P.



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- 2022 “Der Weg zu einem souveränen Europa”, *Internationale Politik* 1 (German Council on Foreign Relations): 18-23.
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