

DANIEL FIOTT

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BIOGRAPHY

Prof. Dr. Daniel Fiott is Head of the Defence and Statecraft Programme at the Centre for Security, Diplomacy and Strategy (CSDS), Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB). At CSDS, Professor Fiott researches most aspects of European defence policy with an emphasis on defence industrial policy, capability development and defence innovation. Professor Fiott is also a Non-Resident Fellow at the Real Instituto Elcano, where he analyses defence industrial issues. Daniel was educated at the University of Cambridge. His PhD from the VUB, which was supported by the Research Foundation - Flanders (fwo), focused on EU defence-industrial politics. He is the author of [*Defence Industrial Cooperation in the EU: The State, the Firm and Europe*](#) and is widely published with leading journals. Professor Fiott previously held positions with the EU Institute for Security Studies (EUISS), the University of Kent and various think tanks.

PUBLICATIONS

Books

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| 2022 | <i>Yearbook of European Security 2022</i> (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies), pp. 200 – with Cullman, L. |
| 2021 | <i>Yearbook of European Security 2021</i> (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies), pp. 209 – with Zeiss, M. |
| 2020 | (ed.) <i>The CSDP in 2020: The EU's Legacy and Ambition in Security and Defence</i> (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies), pp. 160. |
| 2020 | <i>Yearbook of European Security 2020</i> (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies), pp. 304 – with Theodosopoulos, T. |
| 2019 | <i>Defence Industrial Cooperation in the EU: The State, the Firm and Europe</i> (London/New York: Routledge), pp. 214, paperback and hardback. |
| 2019 | <i>Yearbook of European Security 2019</i> (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies), pp. 112. |
| 2018 | <i>Yearbook of European Security 2018</i> (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies), pp. 157 – with Bund, J. |
| 2017 | <i>Yearbook of European Security 2017</i> (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies), pp. 163 with Tardy, T., Stanley-Lockman, Z. and Bund, J. |

- 2015 (eds.) *Responsibility to Protect and the Third Pillar: Operationalisation and Legitimacy* (London: Palgrave Macmillan), pp. 235 – with Koops, J.A.

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- 2025 “The Three Images of EU Strategic Autonomy: Perspectives on Wedging, Binding and Hedging”, *Journal of European Integration*, 47(6): 825-842.
- 2025 “Player and Playground: Europe in US-China Competition *Journal of European Integration*, 47(6): 785-803 - with Simón, L.
- 2024 “From Liberalisation to Industrial Policy: A Geoeconomic Turn in the European Defence Market?”, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 62(4): 1012-1027.
- 2024 “The Challenges of Defence Spending in Europe”, *Intereconomics: Review of European Economic Policy*, 59(4): 189-192.
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- 2018 “America First, Third Offset Second?”, *The RUSI Journal*, 163(4): 40-48.
- 2018 “The Multiannual Financial Framework and European Defence”, *Intereconomics: Review of European Economic Policy*, 53(6): 311-315.
- 2017 “Patriotism, Preferences and Serendipity: Understanding the Adoption of the Defence Transfers Directive”, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 55(5): 1045-1061.
- 2017 “The EU, NATO and the Defence Market: Do Institutional Responses to Defence Globalisation Matter?”, *European Security*, 26(3): 398-414.
- 2017 “The European Defence Market: Disruptive Innovation and Market Destablisation”, *The Economics of Peace and Security Journal*, 12(1): 28-35 – with Bellais, R.
- 2017 “A Revolution Too Far? US Defence Innovation, Europe and NATO’s Military-Technological Gap”, *The Journal of Strategic Studies*, 10(3): 417-437.

- 2016 “The Trans-Pacific Partnership: Defence, Industry and Strategy”, *The International Spectator: Italian Journal of International Affairs*, 51(4): 119-130.
- 2016 “Modernising NATO’s Defence Infrastructure with EU Funds”, *Survival: Global Politics and Strategy*, 58(2): 77-94.
- 2016 “Europe and the Pentagon’s Third Offset Strategy”, *The RUSI Journal*, 161(1): 22-27.
- 2016 “European Defence Industrial Cooperation: From Keynes to Clausewitz?”, *Global Affairs*, 1(2): 159-167.
- 2015 “The European Commission and the European Defence Agency: A Case of Rivalry?”, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 53(3): 542-557.
- 2014 “The Environmental Footprint: Competition and Regulation in the Greening of Europe’s Defense Sector”, *Organization & Environment*, 27(3): 263-278.
- 2014 “Relations with the Rest of the World: From Chaos to Consolidation?”, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 52(1): 170-185 – with Hadfield, A.
- 2014 “Europe After the U.S. Pivot”, *Orbis: A Journal of World Affairs*, 58(3): 413-428 – Simón, L.
- 2013 “The ‘TTIP-ing Point’: How the TTIP Could Impact European Defence”, *The International Spectator: Italian Journal of International Affairs*, 48(3): 15-26.
- 2013 “Realist Thought and Humanitarian Intervention”, *The International History Review*, 35(4): 766-782.
- 2013 “Europe and the Rest of the World”, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 51(1): 168-182 – with Hadfield, A.
- 2013 “Improving CSDP Planning and Capability Development: Could there be a ‘Frontex Formula’?”, *European Foreign Affairs Review*, 18(1): 47-62.
- 2010 “How Europeanised has Maltese Foreign Policy Become?”, *Mediterranean Quarterly*, 21(3): 104-118.

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- 2025 “Space”, in Lucarelli, S. and Sperling, J. (eds.) *The Handbook of European Union Governance* (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar): 515-526.
- 2024 “Article 173 TFUE – L’industrie européenne de la défense”, in Bernard, E., Loïez, Q. and Rodrigues, S. (eds.) *L’Union européenne de la défense: Commentaire article par article* (Brussels: Larcier Intersentia): 559-577.
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- 2019 “The European Union”, in Balzacq, T., Dombrowski, P. and Reich, S. (eds.) *Comparative Grand Strategy: A Framework and Cases* (Oxford: Oxford University Press): 262-283 – with Simón, L.
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- 2015 “Malta in the European Union, by M. Harwood”, *Perspectives on European Politics and Society*, 16(3): 457-458.
- 2015 “Debating EU Security & Defence Policy: Understanding the Complexity, by M. Larivé”, *The RUSI Journal*, 160(2): 100-101.
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- 2011 “The European Mind: Narrative and Identity, by H. Frendo (ed.) vols I & II”, *Journal of European Studies*, 41(1): 77-80.

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- 2025 “The Price of Plenty: Industrial Overcapacities, China and European Defence”, *CSDS Policy Brief 27* (Vrije Universiteit Brussel).
- 2025 “European Security at a Crossroads”, in Malhotra, S. (ed.) *The State of the Transatlantic Alliance, ORF Special Report*, no. 277 (Observer Research Foundation): 17-21.
- 2025 “Return on Investment? Understanding the Rationales for Increased Military Expenditure in Europe”, *CSDS Policy Brief 22* (Vrije Universiteit Brussel).
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- 2024 “¿Un socio de elección? El desempeño de España en el Fondo Europeo de Defensa en 2023”, *Análisis del Real Instituto Elcano* (Elcano Royal Institute).
- 2024 “Defence Industry: A New Chapter of Transatlantic Friction?”, in Fasulo, F. and Favarotto, L. (eds.) *Transatlantic Relations: What Comes After the Elections?* (Italian Institute for International Political Studies).
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- 2024 “Beyond Strategy? Industrial Strategy and the Future of European Defence”, *Análisis del Real Instituto Elcano* 57 (Elcano Royal Institute).
- 2024 “¿Más allá de la Estrategia? Estrategia industrial y future de la defensa europa”, *Análisis del Real Instituto Elcano* 57 (Elcano Royal Institute).
- 2024 “War Economy: Ukraine, the EU and the Defence Technological and Industrial Base”, *CSDS Policy Brief* 11 (Vrije Universiteit Brussel).

- 2024 “Vous avez dit leadership? Une voix de Malte”, *DokDoc*, 17 April 2024.
- 2024 “Bedingt führungsfähig? Eine Stimme aus Malte”, *DokDoc*, 17 April 2024.
- 2024 “Military-Technological Cooperation Across the Euro-Atlantic and Indo-Pacific”, *War on the Rocks*, 19 January 2024.
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- 2023 “Defence Matters: Ten Years of European Defence and What Has Really Been Achieved?”, *CSDS Policy Brief* 32 (Vrije Universiteit Brussel).
- 2023 “The EU and the Military Dimensions of Ukraine’s Recovery”, *EU Military Forum* 3 (EU Military Committee, 2023), 25-27.
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- 2023 “Analysing the 2023 NATO Summit”, *Korea on Point*, 18 July 2023.
- 2023 “Purchasing Power: Towards Joint Procurement and Planning in European Defence?”, *CSDS Policy Brief* 24 (Brussels: Vrije Universiteit Brussel).
- 2023 “Investing and Innovating? Spain and the European Defence Fund”, *Análisis del Real Instituto Elcano* 81 (Madrid: Elcano Royal Institute).
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- 2023 “Votes, Vetoes, Values: Foreign Interference, QMV and EU Foreign Policy in a Competitive Age”, *CSDS Policy Brief* 21 (Brussels: Vrije Universiteit Brussel) – with Tercovich, G.
- 2023 “Cooperation in an Era of Strategic Competition: EU-NATO Relations in the Context of War and Rivalry”, *NUPI Policy Brief* 7 (Oslo: Norwegian Institute of International Affairs).
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- 2021 “Towards a Strategic Compass for the EU”, in Bressan, M., (eds.) *Sharing Security, Culture and Values for a Shared Prosperity in the Mediterranean* (L’Armadillo Editore): 19-22.
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- 2021 “Technology Input Paper”, in Mölling, C. and Schimmel, F. (eds) “Promoting Technological Sovereignty and Innovation: Emerging and Disruptive Technologies”, *DGAP Report 21* (German Council on Foreign Relations).
- 2021 “Knowledge is Power? Technology and Innovation in the Indo-Pacific”, *CSDS Policy Brief 18* (Vrije Universiteit Brussel).
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- 2021 “European Defence and the Demands of Strategic Autonomy”, in Foulon, M. and Thompson, J. (eds.) *The Future of European Strategy in a Changing Geopolitical Environment: Challenges and Prospects* (The Hague Centre for Strategic Studies).

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